

# The Ethics of Touch

## Teacher's Manual

---

Published by  
Books of Discovery  
2430 N Broadway, Ste 200  
Boulder, CO 80304 USA  
800-775-9227  
[www.booksdiscover.com](http://www.booksdiscover.com)

Copyright © 2023

All rights reserved. Reproduction of this manual in whole or in part, without written permission of the publisher is prohibited. All publisher's rights under copyright laws are strictly enforced.

The authors and publisher do not assume and hereby disclaim any liability to any party for any loss or damage caused by errors, inaccuracies or omissions, or injury resulting from the material in *The Ethics of Touch Teacher's Manual*. The publisher and authors shall not be liable for any damages resulting in whole or part from the reader's use of or reliance upon the information in this manual. This manual is designed to be a planning guide. It is made available with the understanding that the publisher and authors are not engaged in rendering legal or accounting advice.

# Table of Contents

<b>Table of Contents .....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>How to Teach Ethics .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Introduction.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Key Skills, Attitudes, and Qualities for Teaching Ethics .....</b>	<b>7</b>
Conducive Learning Environment.....	9
Confidentiality Considerations.....	9
<b>Teacher's Materials .....</b>	<b>10</b>
Lesson Plan Builders.....	10
PowerPoint® Slides .....	10
Test Bank.....	10
Student Workbook.....	11
<b>Challenging Topics.....</b>	<b>11</b>
Sexuality.....	11
Dual Relationships.....	11
<b>Course Preparation .....</b>	<b>12</b>
10 Tips for Creating/Adapting Curriculum .....	13
<b>Tips for Success .....</b>	<b>14</b>
Encourage Participation.....	14
Set the Stage .....	14
ACTIVITY: ETHICAL BEHAVIOR CONTINUUM EXERCISE .....	14
<b>Resources .....</b>	<b>15</b>
Books of Discovery .....	15
RESOURCES FOR EDUCATORS .....	15
STUDENT RESOURCES.....	15
Organizations .....	15
Publications.....	15
Ethical Hint.....	15
<b>Lesson Plan Builders .....</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Chapter 1 – Ethical Foundations.....</b>	<b>16</b>
Learning Goals.....	17
Key Terms.....	17
Comprehensive Lesson Planning Table.....	18
Capers .....	35
FIRST IMPRESSIONS CAPER.....	35
TRANSFERENCE AND COUNTERTRANSFERENCE CAPER.....	36
CORE VALUES CAPER .....	39
UNIVERSAL VALUES CAPER.....	40
ETHICAL DILEMMA CAPER.....	41
<b>Chapter 2 – Boundaries .....</b>	<b>43</b>
Learning Goals.....	44
Key Terms.....	44

Comprehensive Lesson Planning Table.....	45
Capers .....	54
PERSONAL SPACE.....	54
PHYSICAL BOUNDARY AWARENESS.....	55
BOUNDARY CROSSINGS ROLE-PLAY .....	57
PREVENT, DETECT, AND CORRECT BOUNDARY CROSSINGS AND VIOLATIONS .....	58
<b>Chapter 3 – Dual and Sequential Relationships.....</b>	<b>59</b>
Learning Goals.....	60
Key Terms.....	60
Comprehensive Lesson Planning Table.....	61
Capers .....	70
REFUSING A DUAL RELATIONSHIP .....	70
RISK CONTINUUM.....	71
RISK ANALYSIS.....	72
DUAL RELATIONSHIPS SIMULATION .....	73
<b>Chapter 4 – Dynamics of Effective Communication.....</b>	<b>75</b>
Learning Goals.....	76
Key Terms.....	76
Comprehensive Lesson Planning Table.....	77
Capers .....	92
EMOTIONS IN THE TREATMENT ROOM ROLE-PLAY .....	92
EMOTIONAL GROWTH.....	93
<b>Chapter 5 – Communication Techniques and Strategies.....</b>	<b>94</b>
Learning Goals.....	95
Key Terms.....	95
Comprehensive Lesson Planning Table.....	96
Capers .....	108
REFLECTIVE LISTENING SCRIPT .....	108
LEARNING PREFERENCES .....	109
CONFRONTATION .....	110
<b>Chapter 6 – Sex, Touch, and Intimacy.....</b>	<b>112</b>
Learning Goals.....	113
Key Terms.....	113
Comprehensive Lesson Planning Table.....	114
Capers .....	135
SEX, TOUCH & INTIMACY ASSOCIATION.....	135
TOUCHING .....	136
SEXUALITY AND FRIENDSHIP ROLE-PLAY.....	137
PERSONAL HISTORY EXPLORATION .....	138
PERSONAL HISTORY EXPLORATION VARIATION II .....	139
CLIENT/PRACTITIONER RELATIONSHIPS .....	141
SEXUAL ORIENTATION VISUALIZATION .....	142
SAFE TOUCH POLICIES .....	144
<b>Chapter 7 – Practice Management .....</b>	<b>145</b>
Learning Goals.....	146
Key Terms.....	146
Comprehensive Lesson Planning Table.....	147

Capers .....	170
PROFESSIONAL CHARACTERISTICS VISUALIZATION.....	170
FOSTERING PROFESSIONALISM .....	171
CONFIDENTIALITY AND EMPATHY.....	172
CLASSROOM CONFIDENTIALITY.....	174
<b>Chapter 8 – The Team Approach .....</b>	<b>175</b>
Learning Goals.....	176
Key Terms.....	176
Comprehensive Lesson Planning Table.....	177
Capers .....	189
WORKING WITH PRIMARY CARE PROVIDERS .....	189
<b>Chapter 9 – Business Ethics.....</b>	<b>190</b>
Learning Goals.....	191
Key Terms.....	191
Comprehensive Lesson Planning Table.....	192
Capers .....	215
DISPUTE RESOLUTION .....	215
<b>Chapter 10 – Support Systems .....</b>	<b>216</b>
Learning Goals.....	217
Key Terms.....	217
Comprehensive Lesson Planning Table.....	218
Capers .....	229
PEER SUPPORT.....	229
<b>Chapter 11 – Trauma and Touch Therapy .....</b>	<b>230</b>
Learning Goals.....	231
Key Terms.....	231
Comprehensive Lesson Planning Table.....	232
Capers .....	246
FACTS AND FICTION CLARIFICATION .....	246
NON-SEXUAL TOUCH .....	249
FIRST TOUCH SIMULATION.....	250
BEING PRESENT .....	251
<b>Handouts .....</b>	<b>252</b>
Attribute Web .....	253
Goal Setting Techniques .....	254
Mind Map.....	255
Personal History Exploration.....	256
Ranking Ladder.....	258
Reflective Listening Script .....	259
<i>Sample Reflective Listening Script Answer</i> .....	260
Risk Continuum .....	261
The Seven Steps .....	262
Touch Therapy with Survivors of Abuse Questionnaire .....	263
Venn Diagram.....	264
What Is a Professional?.....	265
Working with Primary Care Providers.....	270

**PowerPoint® Slides, Separate Documents**

**Test Bank, Separate Document**

# How to Teach Ethics

## Introduction

Ethics is an exciting field of study for somatic practitioners. Life is more fulfilling and satisfying if we live with honor and integrity in all our relationships and business dealings. Although philosophers for millennia have debated ethics, agreeing upon what is “good” and “bad” remains difficult: so much depends on the situation. Ethical behavior exists on a continuum from exemplary to minor infractions to gross violations. Furthermore, being ethical isn’t limited simply to knowing and following ethical codes, laws, and regulations. Ethical behavior involves bringing the highest values into one’s work and aspiring to do one’s best in all interactions: doing the right thing, in the right manner, for the right reasons, and with the right attitude.

We encourage you to guide learners through the ambiguity surrounding this topic. Assist them in identifying their own values, beliefs, and morals. Coach learners in setting appropriate boundaries, teach them skills in being client-centered, and support them in creating a strong ethical foundation for their future practice.

For beginning practitioners, the confusion about what is and what isn’t ethical behavior can be even more complex, particularly when the issue of touch is involved. Learners are often disturbed when they encounter ethical issues and dilemmas that don’t have simple, apparent solutions.

In many cases, people make poor ethical decisions because they haven’t considered the relevant issues. Expanding learners’ grasp of ethical principles helps them to understand the impact of their behavior on clients and provides the knowledge and tools to act appropriately.

The ethics course lays the groundwork for learners to build a safe, professional practice. This section assists you in teaching this material in an effective, dynamic manner.

We realize that every school dedicates differing amounts of time to ethical topics and that they may be woven through many different courses and classes including ethics, professionalism, communications, business, clinic preparation, and the individual technique courses.

An integrated curriculum can be ideal when properly administered. In this format, learners are introduced to ethics concepts in their basic courses. Ethics topics, such as boundaries and the power differential, need to be addressed when learners are first taught about touch. Even something as seemingly simple as draping placement during a technique class is also an issue of ethics and professionalism and should be discussed. The problem with integrated curriculum is that it can be very difficult to accomplish, particularly if more than one instructor teaches the